

拼音



熊猫

xióngmāo

pīn yīn

pinyin (Chinese
romanization)



蔡老师

cài laǒshī

The phonetic system to spell out the
sounds of Chinese characters

Pinyin consists of 3 parts: an initial, a final, a tone

The Chinese Character 我 (I) Pinyin Scheme

This is initial.

This is tone.

wǒ

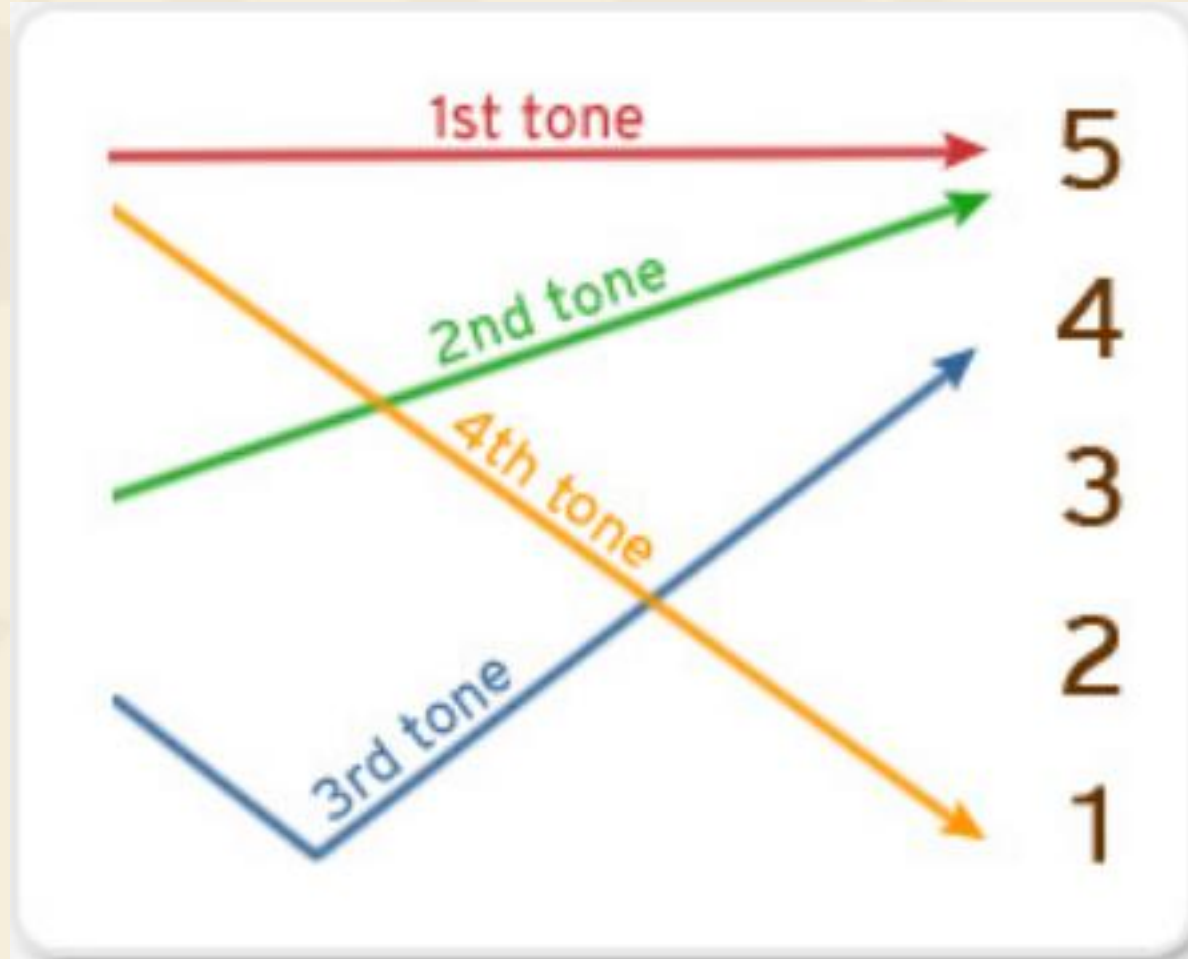
This is final.

我

This is Chinese character.

Chinese is a tonal language

The four tones of Standard Chinese



Four tone marks

1st	2nd	3rd	4th
			

In written “pinyin,” these tones are represented with these diacritical marks:

mā (1st tone)

妈 “mother”

má (2nd tone)

麻 “numb”

mǎ (3rd tone)

马 “horse”

mà (4th tone)

骂 “to scold”

Six Simple Finals

a



o



e



i



u



ü



4 tones of “a”

a



ā á ǎ à

4 tones of “o”

o



ō

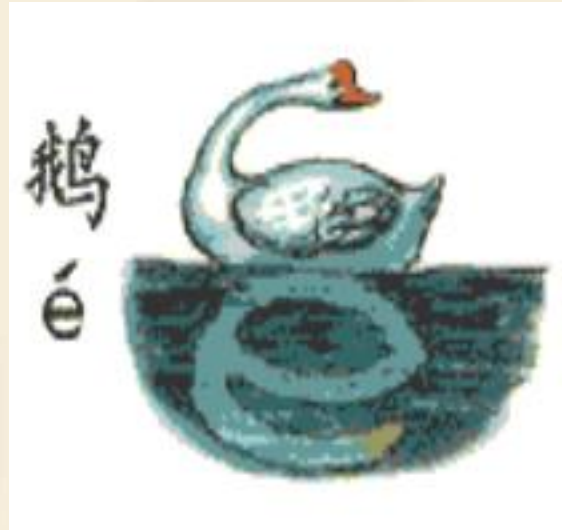
ó

ǒ

ò

4 tones of “e”

e



ē

é

ě

è

4 tones of “i”

i



T

í

ǎ

ì

4 tones of “u”

u



ū ú ǔ ù

4 tones of “ü”

ü



ū

ú

ǔ

ù

Initials-Part I

❖ b

p

m

f

❖ d

t

n

l

❖ g

k

h

Initials-Part II

❖ j

q

x

❖ zh

ch

sh

r

❖ z

c

s

❖ y

w

声母表

b

Bb

播



p

Pp

泼



m

Mm

摸



f

Ff

佛



d

Dd

得



t

Tt

特



n

Nn

纳



l

Ll

勒



g

Gg

鸽



k

Kk

蝌



h

Hh

喝



j

Jj

鸡



q

Qq

气



x

Xx

西



zh

Zh

织



ch

Ch

吃



sh

Sh

狮



r

Rr

日



z

Zz

字



c

Cc

刺



s

Ss

丝



y

Yy

医



w

Ww

屋



dù yì dù zài àn shēng mǔ de pái liè shùn xù lián yì lián
 读一读，再按声母的排列顺序连一连。



一定要细心
 呀！连好以后看看
 这是什么？



Use 23 initials to draw a lion

Write down 23 initials after drawing

Initials 声母表 (23个)

- ❖ b, p, m f (后面加 o)
- ❖ d, t, n, l (后面加 e)
- ❖ g, k, h (后面加 e)
- ❖ J, q, x (后面加 i)
- ❖ z, c, s (后面加 i)
- ❖ zh, ch, sh, r (后面加 i)
- ❖ y (i) w (u)

声母单独发音时,不容易听清楚,所以为了听读方便,在发声母时,常常在它后面加上一個单元韵母。

Pīn yīn 拼音

Chinese phonetics

● Initials

b p m f

d t n l

g k h

j q x

z c s

zh ch sh r

y w

● Single finals

a ā á ǎ à

o ō ó ǒ ò

e ē é ě è

i ī í ǐ ì

u ū ú ǔ ù

ü ū ú ǔ ù

Four Tones Practice

❖ mā má mǎ mà

❖ dī dí dǐ dì

❖ gē gé gě gè

❖ yī yí yǐ yì